

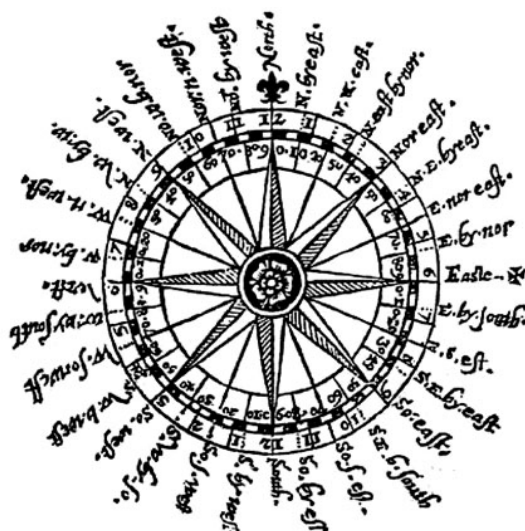
# Charakterystyka przepływu powietrza nad centralną częścią polskiego wybrzeża

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Characteristics of the airflow over the central part of the Polish coast

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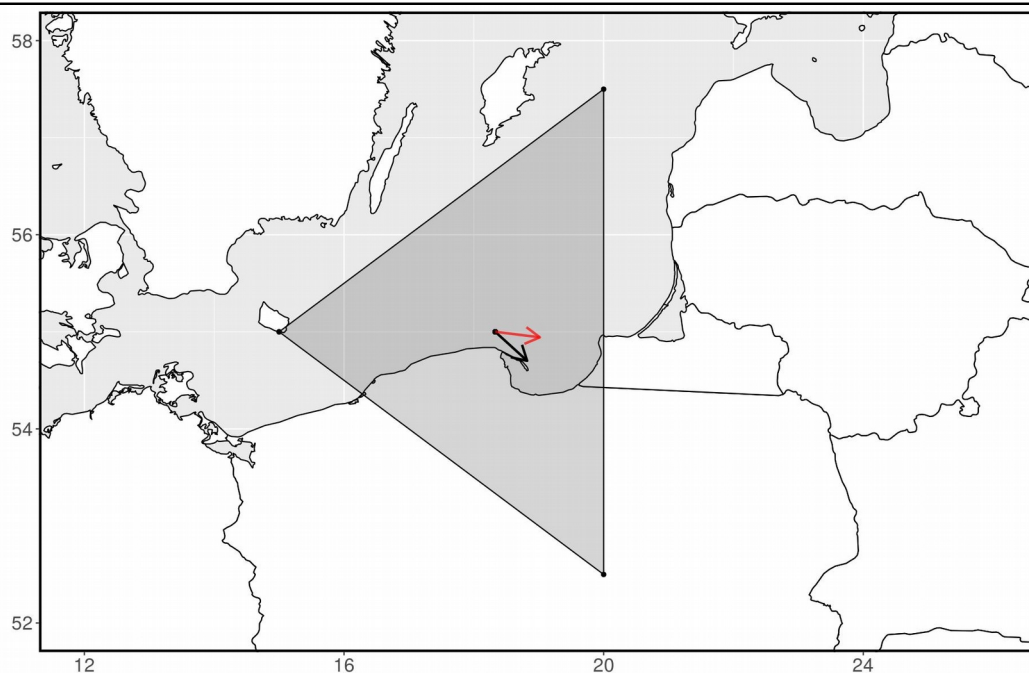
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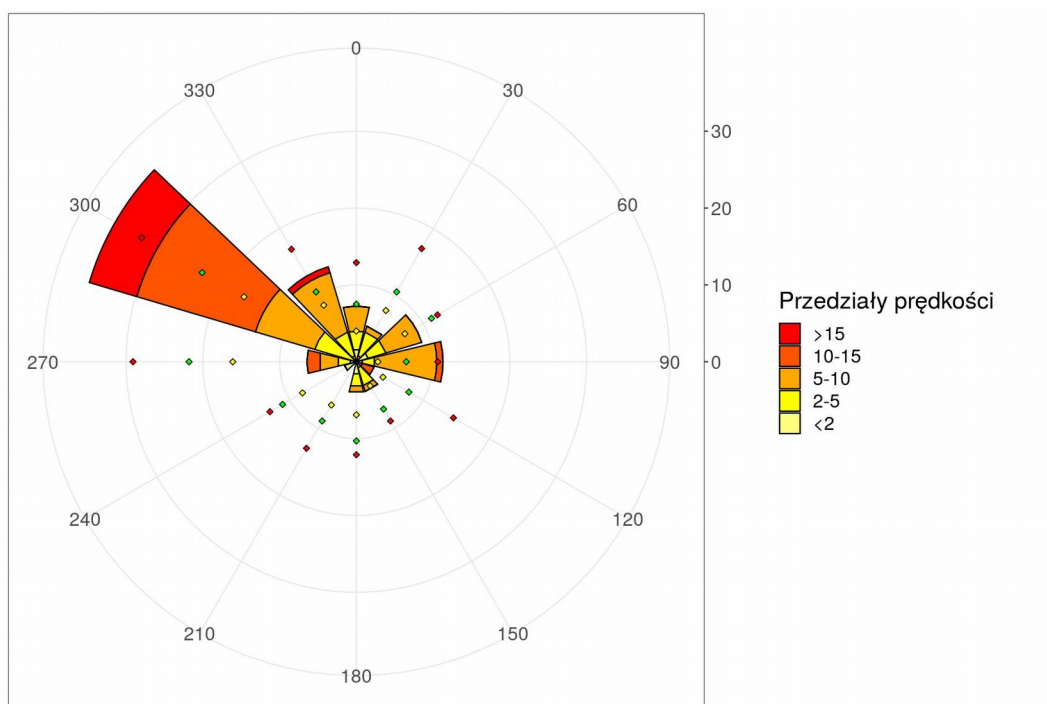
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***Wydawca:*** Katedra Meteorologii i Klimatologii IG UG



Rys. 1. Średni miesięczny wektor wiatru geostroficznego (czarna strzałka) wraz z wektorem z okresu referencyjnego (1971-2000) (czerwona strzałka)

Fig. 1. Average monthly geostrophic wind vector (black arrow) with reference period vector (1971-2000) (red arrow)



Rys. 2. Róża wiatrów oraz wieloletnie (1971-2000) charakterystyki statystyczne częstości występowania kierunków: mediana (żółty), kwantyl 75% (zielony), kwantyl 90% (czerwony)

Fig. 2. Wind rose together with reference period (1971-2000) characteristics of directions frequency: median (yellow diamond), quantile 75% (green diamond) and quantile 90% (red diamond)

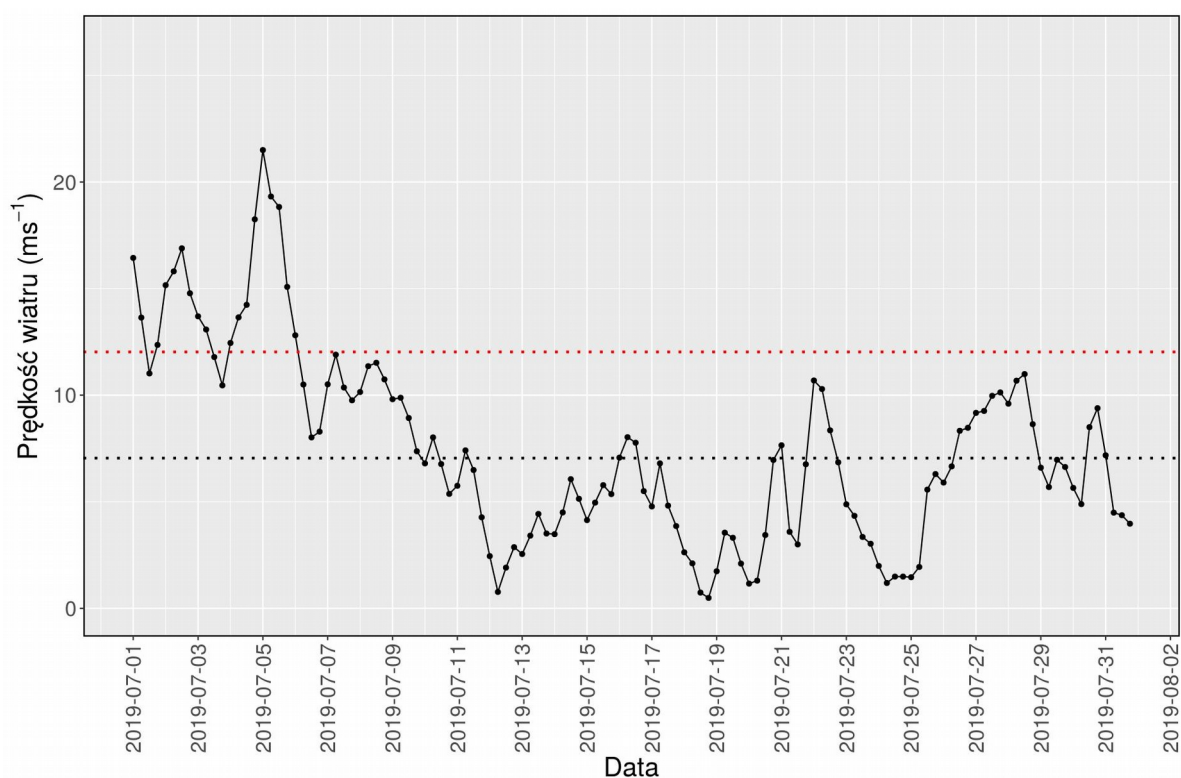
Tabela 1. Przebieg wartości składowych ( $u$  – równoleżnikowa,  $v$  – południkowa) oraz prędkości wiatru geostroficznego ( $V$ ) [ $\text{ms}^{-1}$ ]Table 1. Course of geostrophic wind vector components ( $u$  – zonal,  $v$  – meridional) and speed ( $V$ ) [ $\text{ms}^{-1}$ ]

| Data | V    |      |      |      | u    |      |      |      | v     |      |       |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|      | 0    | 6    | 12   | 18   | 0    | 6    | 12   | 18   | 0     | 6    | 12    | 18   |
| 1    | 16.4 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.3  | 10.3 | -11.8 | -8.8 | -5.9  | -6.8 |
| 2    | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 11.4 | -8.3  | -5.8 | -9.0  | -9.4 |
| 3    | 13.7 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 9.2  | -7.6  | -6.4 | -6.3  | -5.0 |
| 4    | 12.5 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 17.6 | -5.7  | -5.1 | -4.6  | -4.7 |
| 5    | 21.5 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 20.5 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 12.6 | -6.6  | -9.4 | -11.5 | -8.2 |
| 6    | 12.8 | 10.5 | 8.0  | 8.3  | 11.5 | 10.4 | 7.8  | 8.1  | -5.7  | -1.6 | 2.0   | 2.0  |
| 7    | 10.5 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 9.8  | 10.3 | 11.3 | 9.0  | 7.8  | -2.0  | -3.7 | -5.1  | -5.9 |
| 8    | 10.2 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 8.3  | 10.0 | 9.7  | 9.2  | -5.9  | -5.5 | -6.3  | -5.5 |
| 9    | 9.8  | 9.9  | 8.9  | 7.4  | 8.0  | 6.9  | 4.4  | 3.7  | -5.7  | -7.0 | -7.8  | -6.4 |
| 10   | 6.8  | 8.0  | 6.8  | 5.4  | 3.0  | 4.0  | 2.6  | 2.1  | -6.1  | -7.0 | -6.3  | -5.0 |
| 11   | 5.8  | 7.4  | 6.5  | 4.3  | 2.1  | 4.7  | 4.4  | 3.4  | -5.4  | -5.7 | -4.8  | -2.6 |
| 12   | 2.5  | 0.8  | 1.9  | 2.9  | 2.1  | -0.1 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -1.2  | 0.8  | 0.4   | -0.1 |
| 13   | 2.6  | 3.4  | 4.4  | 3.5  | -1.8 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.8  | -3.0 | -4.1  | -3.4 |
| 14   | 3.5  | 4.5  | 6.1  | 5.1  | -0.7 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -3.4  | -4.5 | -5.9  | -5.1 |
| 15   | 4.1  | 5.0  | 5.8  | 5.4  | 1.2  | 3.7  | 4.9  | 5.2  | -4.0  | -3.4 | -3.0  | -1.5 |
| 16   | 7.1  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 5.5  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 6.2  | 4.9  | -1.4  | -4.0 | -4.7  | -2.5 |
| 17   | 4.8  | 6.8  | 4.8  | 3.9  | 2.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.5  | -3.8  | -6.8 | -4.7  | -3.6 |
| 18   | 2.6  | 2.1  | 0.7  | 0.5  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 0.7  | 0.4  | -2.0  | -1.0 | 0.0   | 0.3  |
| 19   | 1.7  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 2.1  | 1.6  | 0.0  | -1.5 | -0.9 | 0.7   | 3.6  | 3.0   | 1.9  |
| 20   | 1.2  | 1.3  | 3.4  | 7.0  | -0.8 | 0.0  | -1.7 | -2.7 | 0.9   | 1.3  | 3.0   | 6.4  |
| 21   | 7.7  | 3.6  | 3.0  | 6.8  | -1.9 | 0.0  | 2.8  | 5.3  | 7.4   | 3.6  | -1.1  | -4.2 |
| 22   | 10.7 | 10.3 | 8.4  | 6.9  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 6.9  | 5.3  | -6.6  | -5.3 | -4.7  | -4.4 |
| 23   | 4.9  | 4.3  | 3.4  | 3.0  | 4.8  | 4.2  | 2.5  | 2.3  | -0.8  | -1.1 | -2.2  | -2.0 |
| 24   | 2.0  | 1.2  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.3  | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.5  | -1.2 | -0.9  | -0.9 |
| 25   | 1.5  | 1.9  | 5.6  | 6.3  | -0.7 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -3.7 | -1.3  | -1.9 | -5.4  | -5.1 |
| 26   | 5.9  | 6.7  | 8.3  | 8.5  | -4.7 | -5.9 | -8.1 | -8.5 | -3.5  | -3.2 | -2.0  | -0.3 |
| 27   | 9.2  | 9.3  | 10.0 | 10.1 | -9.1 | -9.2 | -9.9 | -9.9 | 1.1   | 1.0  | 0.9   | 2.2  |
| 28   | 9.6  | 10.7 | 11.0 | 8.6  | -9.1 | -9.4 | -9.9 | -8.6 | 3.2   | 5.1  | 4.7   | 1.1  |
| 29   | 6.6  | 5.7  | 7.0  | 6.6  | -6.6 | -5.7 | -6.9 | -6.6 | -0.8  | -0.5 | -1.3  | -0.8 |
| 30   | 5.7  | 4.9  | 8.5  | 9.4  | -5.4 | -4.7 | -7.7 | -8.6 | -1.8  | -1.3 | -3.6  | -3.8 |
| 31   | 7.2  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.0  | -6.2 | -3.5 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -3.7  | -2.8 | -2.2  | -2.2 |

Tab. 1. Zestawienie statystyk opisowych charakterystyk wiatru geostroficznego.  $Q_{10}$ ,  $Q_{25}$ , itd. – kwantyl 10%, 25% itd.,  $\eta$  – współczynnik stałości kierunku wiatru

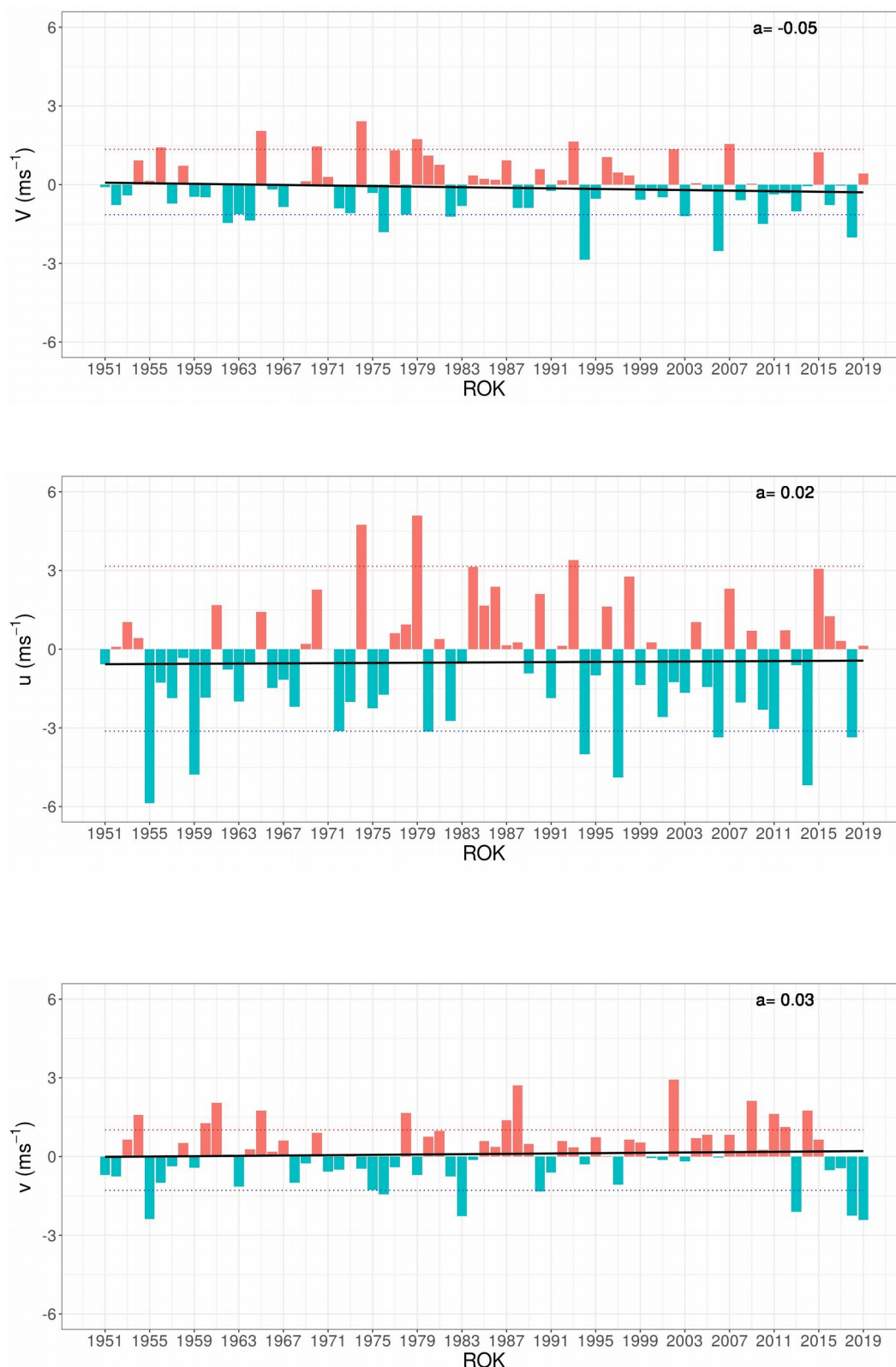
Table. 1. Statistics of geostrophic wind components.  $Q_{10}$ ,  $Q_{25}$ , etc. – quantiles 10%, 25% etc.,  $\eta$  – wind steadiness coefficient

|                                      | <b>V</b>   | <b>u</b>    | <b>v</b>    |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Średnia (1971-2000)</b>           | <b>7,0</b> | <b>2,5</b>  | <b>-0,6</b> |
| <b>Średnia (Average)</b>             | <b>7,5</b> | <b>2,6</b>  | <b>-3,0</b> |
| <b>Minimum</b>                       | 0,5        | -9,9        | -11,8       |
| <b><math>Q_{10}</math></b>           | 2,0        | -6,8        | -6,8        |
| <b><math>Q_{25}</math></b>           | 4,1        | -1,7        | -5,5        |
| <b><math>Q_{50}</math></b>           | 6,8        | 2,1         | -3,4        |
| <b><math>Q_{75}</math></b>           | 10,3       | 8,1         | -0,8        |
| <b><math>Q_{90}</math></b>           | 13,6       | 11,4        | 1,7         |
| <b>Maksimum</b>                      | 21,5       | 20,5        | 7,4         |
| <b><math>\eta</math></b>             |            | <b>0,52</b> |             |
| <b><math>\eta</math> (1971-2000)</b> |            | <b>0,36</b> |             |



Rys. 3. Przebieg prędkości (V) wiatru geostroficznego na tle charakterystyk miesięcznych z wielolecia (1971-2000): średnia (linia czarna przerywana), kwantyl 90% (linia czerwona przerywana)

Fig. 3. Course of geostrophic wind speed (V) with reference period (1971-2000) monthly statistics: average (black dotted line), quantile 90% (red dotted line)



Rys. 4. Przebieg wartości anomalii średnich miesięcznych składowych wiatru geostroficznego (u, v) oraz jego prędkości (V) względem okresu referencyjnego (1971-2000);

kwantyl 10% - linia niebieska, kwantyl 90% - linia czerwona, trend liniowy – linia czarna

Fig. 4. Course of monthly averages of geostrophic wind components (u, v) and speed (V) against reference period (1971-2000);

quantile 10% - blue line, quantile 90% - red line, linear fit – black line